

NOT IN GOD'S NAME: CONFRONTING RELIGIOUS VIOLENCE

Aaron 171
 Abel 88, 158, 167, 170, 171
 Hevel in Hebrew 252–3
 offering to God 103, 255
 Abimelech, king of Gerar 195, 202
 Abraham 4, 52, 64, 109, 169, 202–3
 and covenant 195, 205, 264
 death 118–20
 and death of Sarah 185
 does not bless Isaac 123
 and God 130, 200
 has to buy a cave to bury Sarah 199
 and Isaac and Ishmael 96, 110–11, 114–15, 116, 144
 and Ishmael and his wives 121–2
 knows what it is to be a stranger 187, 197
 and wish for a child 95, 107–8, 112–13
 Abrahamic faiths 23–4, 266
 see also Christianity; Islam; Judaism
 Abrahamic monotheisms 4–5, 18–19, 189, 230, 239
 see also Christianity; Islam; Judaism
Al Abram 82
 Abu Khdeir, Mohamed 7
 Abu Zant, Sheik Abd al-Mun'im 66–7
 academics 55
 Adam 47, 170
 Adler, Alfred 88
 Aelia Capitolina 222
 Afghanistan 6, 7
 Africa 257
 agency 250
 Agency for Fundamental Rights, European Union 8
 Ahriman 47
 Ahura Mazda 47
 Akiva, Rabbi 204
 Akram, Mohamed 83
akrasia 28
 Albigensian Crusade 50
 Alexander VI, Pope 78
 alphabets 161
 altruism 32, 182, 256
 and groups 28, 30, 31, 39, 42–3, 100, 152
 reciprocal 34, 35, 179, 181, 263–4
 altruistic evil 23, 42, 48, 180, 249, 266
 definition 9–10
 and Himmler 62–3
 and pathological dualism 54, 65
 radical politicised religion 14
 Amalekites 213–14

'Amer, Doaa 240–1
 America
 and Hitler 59
 and Pilgrim Fathers 78
 presidential election, 2008 37
 see also United States
American Grace (Putnam and Campbell) 38
 Amir, Yigal 20
Among the Righteous (Satloff) 91
 Amos 197
 al-Amoush, Sheik Bassam 66
 amygdala 56
ananke 157
 anarchy 36
 ancient Greece 47
 angels 31, 32
anomie 42
 Anti-Defamation League 70
 anti-globalisation left 260
 anti-racist legislation 262–3
 antisemitism 8, 23, 76–7, 79–80, 188
 disguises its motives 260–1
 and evil 259
 and hate 69–70
 and Islam 66–70, 71–2, 73, 83–4, 241, 250
 racial 78
 and scapegoats 85
 Turkish press 67–8
 anti-Zionism 260
 ants 36
 Aphrahat 98
 apocalypse 231–2
Apocalypse of Paul 46
Apocalypse of Peter 46
 apocalyptic politics 231–4
 Arab Spring 250
 Arendt, Hannah 9
Areopagitica (Milton) 235
 Aristotle 28, 227–8
 Armenians 56
 Arnold, Matthew 232
asabiyah 257
 Asenath 149
 Ashurbanipal II 192
 assimilation 223
 Assyria 120, 197
 Assyrians 204
 asymmetric conflicts 20
 atheism 166
 atheists 37, 219
 Athenians 228
 Atlan, Henri 246
 atonement 248
 Atran, Scott 42

Index

- Attieh, Khalil 66
Augustine 98
Auschwitz 55, 62–3
autonomy 41, 256, 257
Averroës (also known as ibn Roshd) 234
Axelrod, Alan 11
Ayesha 121, 122
- Baal 254
Baal prophets 236
Babel, Tower of 191, 192–3, 227
Babylonians 218
Babylonian Talmud 72
the bad 52–3
Baldwin, James Arthur 238
banality of evil 9
al-Banna, Hassan 71
barbarians 190
Bar Kochba Rebellion 222
Bathily, Lassana 25
Battle of Kosovo 56
Beck, Richard 53
Beckstrom, Rod 17
Beer Lahai Roi 120
Beethoven, Ludwig van 40
beheadings 5, 6
Benda, Julian 55
Benedict XVI, Pope 14, 261
benevolence 34
Benjamin 150, 151, 155, 157, 158, 169
Berlin, Isaiah 15
Berlin, Rabbi Naftali Zvi Yehudah 227
bias 11, 52
Bibi, Asia Noreen 6–7
the Bible 39, 46–7, 51, 64, 94, 210
 on Abrahamic monotheism 4
 book of Daniel 232
 and freedom 157
 and God's names 195
 and hope 200
 and love 145, 166
 meant to be heard not read 161
 and memory 184
 and militarism 211
 and morality 180–1, 196
 on politics 228
 printing of 16–17
 and self-criticism 52–3, 260
 and sibling rivalry 101, 102–3
 and social justice 254
 universality and particularity 197, 205
 and violence 190
biblical consciousness 171–2
- biblical ethics 184, 244
biblical narrative 171–2
Biblicism 208
Bilhah 146
bin Laden, Osama 56
birds 90
birth order 109
birth rate 19, 256
Black Death 77
black stork 90
Blake, William 207
blame 85, 248, 249
blame culture 61, 248, 250
blasphemy 6–7
the Blitz 85
blood, purity of 78
Blood Libel 80–1, 82, 241
Blume, Michael 38
Bohr, Niels 53, 99
Boko Haram 9
Bonhoeffer, Dietrich 91
Bosnia 56
bourgeoisie 56
Brafman, Ori 17
brain 35, 56, 86
breath 253, 255
broadcasting 21
brothers 88
 see also Abel; Cain; Esau; Isaac; Ishmael; Jacob;
 Joseph; Judah
Brown, Dan 75
Brussels 8
Buber, Martin 195
Burke, Edmund 32
Butler, Bishop 34
- Cain 88, 98, 103, 167, 170, 171, 252
 and God 153
 means to acquire, to possess, to own 253
 not his brother's keeper 158, 159
 and offerings 190
 and ownership and power 254–5
 and will to power 255
the Caliphate 232, 255
Calvin, John 78
Cambodia 7
Campbell, David 38
cancer 57
capitalism 60
capitalists 56
cartoons 14, 69
Cathars 50
Catholic Church 18

- certainty 15
 Le Chambon-sur-Lignon 91
 chaos 35
 charity 38
Charlie Hebdo 15, 68, 69
 chicks 90
 children
 and covenantal blessing 135
 and mimetic desire 87–8
 and the religious 256
 children of darkness 46, 55–6, 101, 152, 169, 179–80, 251
 children of light 48, 101, 152, 169, 179–80, 251
 German nation 55
 and Qumran scrolls 46
 child sacrifice 80
 choice 102, 111, 116, 257
 and God 124, 167, 189
 chosen people 198–9
 chosen trauma 56
 Christianity 6–7, 25, 51, 90–8, 209–10, 226
 anti-Judaism not the result of Christianity 90
 and Blood Libel 80–1
 borrowed from Judaism 189
 and conversion 39–40
 and dualism 84
 and Gnostic Gospels 50
 and identity 190
 and martyrdom 266
 medieval 208
 and Paul 109
 and political power 230–1
 and sibling rivalry 98–100, 101–2
 Christians 6–7, 49, 78, 241
 and conversion 24, 80
 and the Crusades 259
 and Jews 261–2
 and Muslims 69–70
 Nag Hammadi sect 73–4
 quietist groups 14–15
 and the Reformation 223–4
 and role reversal 182
 and Satan 53
 Chronicles 186, 212
 Chrysostom, John 98
 the Church 226–7, 262
 Church Fathers 97
 circumcision 108
 civic ethic 228
 civil disobedience 266
The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order (Huntington) 189
 closeness 160
 cockroaches 57
 cognitive dissonance 48–9, 185
 Cohn, Norman 80
 commands, and Paul 153
 commonality 205
 common good 179, 256
 Common Sense (Paine) 228
 communes 36–7
 communism 41, 59–60
 communities 41, 256
 compassion 61, 263
 complexity, and dualism 53
 conflict 20, 165–6, 247
 conflict resolution 263, 265
 consciousness, biblical 171–2
 conspiracy theories 75–6
 consumerism 256
 contronym 159
 conversion 24, 39–40, 77, 78, 80
 conviction 15
 co-operation 30, 36
 Copenhagen 8, 68
 Copts 6
 Corinthians 208
 cosmopolitanism 41
 Coulibaly, Amedy 68
 counter-narrative 121–4, 141, 172
 counter-revolutionaries 56
 covenantal blessings 135
 covenantal family 144
 covenantal listening 219
 covenantal nation 144
 covenantal responsibility 111
 covenants 41, 96–7, 108, 189, 264
 and Genesis 169, 195
 the universal and the particular 197, 205
 crimes against humanity 10, 57
 Crusades 56, 77, 225, 259
 culture 12, 18, 41
 Cyprian 97
 Dabiq 232
 Damascus Blood Libel 82
 Daniel, book of 232
 Danish cartoons 14
 Danish Jewry 91
 Danish Resistance 91
 darkness, forces of 48
 see also children of darkness
 Darwin, Charles 27, 28, 29
 David, King 64, 186, 203, 212
 David ben Joseph Abudarham 217
 Da Vinci Code (Brown) 75
 Dawkins, Richard 50–1

Index

- Day of Atonement 204, 222
Dead Sea Scrolls 44–5
Dead Sea sect 46, 48–9, 73–4, 221, 232
dehumanisation 57–8, 61, 169, 200, 259
 and the Other 179–80
 and pathological dualism 54
Delos 37
Delphic Oracle 148
democracy 13, 22, 41, 179, 228–30, 256
demography 19
demonisation 61, 169, 179–80, 259
demons 31
Denmark 69
The Descent of Man (Darwin) 29
desecularisation 18
Deuteronomy 208–9, 245
 6: 5 165, 239
 8: 17 117
 9: 5 198
 10: 19 239
 21: 15–17 164
 23: 7 142, 239
 26: 6–7 112
 30: 19 255
 32: 35 246
dhimmi 98, 182
difference
 and Abraham and Sinai covenants 205
 and liberal democracy 230
dignity 159, 248, 256, 263
 of humanity 200
Dionysus 47
Discourse on the Origin of Inequality (Rousseau) 254
disinhibition effect 22
displacement narrative 109
dissent, make space for 236
distance 160
diversity 194, 200
divine justice 168
divine love 172
divine mercy 168
dreams 146, 147, 148–9
dualism 47–65, 73–4, 77, 84–5, 247–50
 and altruistic evil 23, 179–80
 pathological 101, 169, 259
 and role reversal 152
 and splitting and projection 80
 and universalism 205
dualists 46
Dunbar, Robin 34–5
Durant, Will 178
Durkheim, Émile 41–2
Eastern Europe 81
Ecclesiastes 253
ecclesiastical power 230
Edels, Samuel R. 218
Eden, Garden of 46–7
edh-Dhib, Muhammed 44
egrets 89
Egypt 18, 45, 193, 197–8, 230
 and Copts 6
 and slavery 183
Egyptian myth 88
Egyptians 112
Eichmann, Adolf 9
Elazar ben Simon 221
election, American presidential, 2008 37
Eliezar, R. ben Azariah 212, 215–16
Elijah 236–7
Elokim 53, 195, 196
Emancipation 79, 210
empathy 54, 183
Encyclopedia of Wars (Phillips and Axelrod) 11
The End of Power (Naím) 20
enemies 244–5
England
 expulsion of Jews, 1290 Act 98
 and Goebbels 59
 and religious liberty 78
Enlightenment 40, 79, 190–1, 210
entropy 248
Ephraim 145, 165
Esau 102, 125–30, 140, 141, 143, 162, 169
 and Isaac 144, 166
 and Jacob 132–3, 134, 156, 170
 and Moses 142
 and Paul 97
 strong and resourceful 199
 and virtues 180
Essenes 221
estrangement 159, 160
ethics 37, 41, 195, 196
 biblical 184, 244
ethnicity 41
Europe
 and antisemitism 8
 and persecution of Jews 77
 see also Germany
European Enlightenment 40
European Union 8
Eve 47, 170, 253, 255
evil 31, 51, 52, 64–5, 101, 256
 and Amalek 214
 and antisemitism 259
 banality of 9
 and deliberate targeting of the innocent 266

- impulse to 153
and terror 265
as victim 158
evolution 28
Exclusion and Embrace (Wolf) 246
exile 183–4
Exodus, book of 144, 171
 1: 10 193
 1: 11–12 112
 2: 22 187
 3: 14 201
 4: 10 117, 199
 4: 22 167
 22: 21 184
 23: 5 244
 23: 9 184
 32: 10 167
Exodus from Egypt 198, 243
exodus politics 233
'Explanatory Memorandum on the General Strategic Goal for the Group in North America' (Akram) 83
extremism, religious 191
extremists 17, 19–20
- face 133–4, 138–9
Faces of the Enemy (Keen) 44
face-to-face encounters 34
factionalism 221
failure 158
fairness 196
family 32–3, 41, 196
far right 260
fate 127, 140, 157
fathers 87
 see also Abraham; Isaac; Jacob
Fatimah 121, 122
faults 180
favouritism 103, 144–5, 146, 155
FBI 83
'Femininity' (Freud) 89
Fichte, Johann Gottlieb 79
'Final Solution' 55
fiqh 208
First Crusade 77
First Temple 218
First World War 56, 84, 259
Fishbane, Michael 185
flash-mobs 41
the Flood 190, 191–2, 193, 194, 201
forgiveness 51, 156, 168, 170, 248
Fourth Lateran Council 81
Francis I, Pope 261–2
Frankl, Viktor 248
- fraternity 196
fratricide 88, 90, 103, 147
Frederick II, Emperor 80
freedom 15, 242, 256
 and atonement 248
 and God 156–7
 and hate 250, 261
 religious 8, 78, 262
 without order 193
free market 41
Freemasons 75
free speech 235–6
French Revolution 233
Freud, Sigmund 74, 87
 on sibling rivalry 88–9, 100, 101
Fukuyama, Francis 178–9
fundamentalism 208, 209–11, 219, 265
fur seals 89
the future 248, 251, 263
 build to redeem the past 243, 250
- Galapagos Islands 89
Galatians 39, 94–5
Game Theory 33
Gamliel II, Rabban 212
Gandhi, Mahatma 266
Garden of Eden 46–7
genes 32
Genesis 126, 161–72
 1 201–2
 1: 13 170
 2: 7 253
 3: 12 170
 4: 7 153
 6: 5 191
 6: 6 3, 190
 6: 11 190
 8: 21–22 168
 9 201–2
 9: 6 201
 10: 5 192–3
 11: 1 191
 11: 4 193
 12: 1 187
 13: 13 202
 14: 19 203
 15: 5 110
 16: 4 107
 16: 5 107
 16: 6 107
 16: 9–10 110
 16: 11 111
 16: 13–14 120

Index

- 17: 2, 6 110
17: 18 114
17: 20 110
18: 19 130
18: 25 4, 203
20: 11 195
21 114
21: 9–10 108
21: 10 112
21: 12–13 111
21: 17–20 111
22 114
22: 2 166
23 185
23: 6 203
25: 8–9 118
25: 23 99, 127
25: 27 125
26: 35 135
27: 2–4 126
27: 18–24 128
27: 28–29 126
27: 30–38 128
27: 39–40 129
28: 3–4 135
29: 16–17 163
29: 26 162
29: 30 162
29: 31 163
29: 32–35 164
30: 15 164
32: 7 130
32: 20 133
32: 24 131
32: 28 131
32: 30 131, 132
33: 6–7 132
33: 10–11 133
33: 18 138
37: 1 146
37: 3–4 167
37: 4 147
37: 5 147
37: 11 147
37: 18 147
37: 20 148
37: 27 159
39: 9 195
41: 38 195
42: 6–8 149–50
42: 21 154
42: 28 150
43: 34 155
44: 17 155
45: 4–8 151
48: 22 165
50: 19–20 144
50: 19–21 156
50: 20–21 170
and love 145
and sibling rivalry 88, 92, 102–3
genetic similarity 32
genocide 249
Germany 54–6, 57–8, 59–61, 62–3, 70–1, 259
and dualism 73, 84–5
and *The Protocols of the Elders of Zion* 80
Gershon 187
Gessius Florus 220
Gideon 228
Girard, René 74–5, 87, 88, 101, 136, 141
global cosmopolitanism 41
global people 223
Global Terror Database, Maryland University 7
Gnostic Gospels 47, 50
Gnosticism 47, 51
Gnostics 73
God
and Abraham 130, 203
of all humanity 189–90
on the building of the Temple 211–12
and Cain 153
calling us to let go of hate 267
chooses but does not reject 124
and covenants 107–8, 169
on Esau 142
face of 138–9
and favourites 103
and freedom 156–7
and Genesis 172
and good and bad 52–3
image of 4, 194–5, 200–1, 265
and Isaac and Ishmael 110–11, 144
is infinite 205–6
and love 165, 200
loyalty to 262
and monotheism 63
on murder 255
rejects rejection 167–8
relationship with all humanity 204–5
of revenge and forgiveness 50–1
sacrifice to 255
sacrilege to invoke God to justify violence 5, 266
and Samuel 228
two names 53
and vengeance 246
weeps 3
‘God and War’ survey 11
God-as-compassion 53

Index

- God-as-justice 53
The God Delusion (Dawkins) 50–1
Goebbels, Joseph 55, 57, 59, 60–1
Goldsmith, Oliver 229
Goldstein, Baruch 7
Gombrich, E.H. 63
the good 51, 52–3, 64–5
Gospel of Thomas 46, 47
Gospel of Truth 46
Gospel to the Egyptians 46
Great Schism of the Church, 1054 84
Greece 47
Greeks 31, 228
Gregory X, Pope 80
in-group altruism 152
in-group bias 11, 52
groups 29–32, 33, 39, 41
 and altruism 28, 42–3, 182
 and bias 52
 and brain size 34–5
 and identity 100–1, 264
 moralities bind together 37–8
 protection of 57
 and retaliation 75
 and scapegoat 84, 259
 and threats to 56, 85
 and violence 152, 190
 and xenophobia 73
in-group violence 32
grudges 246–7
The Guide for the Perplexed (Maimonides) 214
guilt 153
Gutenberg, Johannes 16
- Hadith 250
Hagar 110, 112, 114, 116, 118
 and Beer Lahai Roi 120
 in the desert with Ishmael 108, 111, 115, 129, 180
 is Keturah 121
 mistreated by Sarah 113
 and Paul 95
 surrogate mother 107
Haidt, Jonathan 38, 179
Haldane, J.B.S. 32
Hamas Charter 83
Hamilton, William 32
Hamlet (Shakespeare) 87, 88, 247
hard texts 207–9, 219, 265
Haredim 14
harm, avoidance of 196
Hashem 53, 195, 196
hate 25, 26, 73, 86, 167, 238, 249–50
 and antisemitism 70
- and blame culture 250
campaign against 262–3
of Christians 78
and God 267
and Holocaust survivors 242
and the Internet 21
of Jews 85, 261
and literal reading of sacred texts 219
and memory 244
and Moses 239–40
and radical political Islam 241
- Hayek, Friedrich 15
hearing 161
Hebrew Bible *see the Bible*
hedonism 256
Hegel, Georg 79
Heidegger, Martin 55
Heine, Heinrich 91
Herf, Jeffrey 59
Hevel 255
Hezbollah 83
hierarchy 3–4
Hillel 221
Himmler, Heinrich 62–3
Hindus 69
Hitler, Adolf 56, 57, 59–60, 70–1, 101
 Mein Kampf 62, 63
 and *The Protocols of the Elders of Zion* 81
Hittites 185, 203
Hobbes, Thomas 11, 17–18, 33, 192, 224
Höess, Rudolf 58
Hoffer, Eric 42, 256
Holland 78
Holocaust 25, 80, 101
 survivors 242–3, 251
Holy Land Foundation terrorism-financing trial 83
holy war 11
holy warriors 42
hope 41, 86, 251
 and the Bible 200
 and prophets 231
 and tragedy 158
Horace 88
Horseman without a Horse 83
hostility, out-group 152
human dignity 256
humanitarian ethic 183
humankind, honouring 267
human relationships 171
human rights organisations 260
human sacrifice 75, 255
Hume, David 28–9
Hungary 177–8
Huntington, Samuel 189

- al-Husayni, Muhammed Amin 82–3
 el-Hussein, Omar Abdel Hamid 68
Hutus 57
- ibn Khaldun 257
 ibn Roshd (also known as Averroës) 234
 ideals 42
 ideas 219, 264
 identity 18–19, 22, 41, 108–9, 190, 204
 biological and ascribed 111
 common 31
 from groups 100–1, 264
 Jacob wanted to be Esau 137
 as a minority 223
 and universality 191
 and violence 39, 205
 ideological system 40
 idolatry 102
 Idumeans 221
 Ignatieff, Michael 42
ijtihad 208
 Illuminati 75
 ‘Imagine’ 12
The Imitation Game 27
 imperialism 200, 265
 India 68–9
 individualism 226, 256, 257, 264
 individual rights 41
 individuals, and groups NG30–1, 37–8, 41, 101, 191
 influence, and religion 236
 information technology 16, 210
 inhumanity 258
 inner-biblical exegesis 185
 Innocent III, Pope 50
 Innocent IV, Pope 80
 Inquisition 77
 instinct for survival 89
 intellectuals 14–15, 56
 intelligentsia 54–5
 interests 22
 Internet 17, 21–2, 258
 interpretation 208, 209, 219, 265
Interpretation of Dreams (Freud) 88
 intertextuality 184–5
inyenzi 57
 Iqraa 240–1
 Iraq 6, 7, 8, 18, 72
 Irenaeus, bishop of Lyon 46
 Isaac 95, 102, 108, 109, 117, 144, 199
 binding of 114–15, 165–6
 blesses Jacob 126, 127–8, 132, 135–6, 137
 chosen 111, 116
 continues covenant 96–7
 and Esau 125, 144
 first Jewish child 118
 and Ishmael 121, 156, 170
 and Jacob 180
 marries 119
 means he will laugh 113
 not blessed by Abraham 123
 not strong 199
 passes of wife as sister 64, 169
 and Rebekah 145
 wants to reunite Hagar and Abraham 120
 Isaac, Jules 90
 Isaiah 4, 40, 52
 2: 4 211, 215
 11: 9 211
 19: 19–25 197–8
 45: 7 50
 Ishmael 95, 96, 98, 102, 109, 113–16, 144, 169
 and Abraham 118–19, 121–2, 123, 144
 blessed by God 110, 111
 in the desert with Hagar 108, 129, 180
 and Isaac 156, 170
 means ‘he whom God has heard’ 117–18
 mistreated by Sarah 112
 strong and resourceful 199
 ISIS 5, 8, 56, 232, 258
 and Christians 6
 and restoration of Caliphate 255
 Islam 20, 25, 40, 69, 98, 208
 and antisemitism 66–70, 71, 73, 81–4, 250
 borrowed from Judaism 189
 counts a single life as a universe 266
 and fall of Ottoman Empire 85
 and fundamentalism 210
 and identity 190
 and Ishmael 109, 113–14
 and Ishmael’s wives 122
 and political power 230–1
 radical 17, 241, 258, 262
 and sibling rivalry 98–9, 100, 101–2
 and violence 225
 Islamist extremism 5
 Islamist groups 259–60
 Islamist ideology 5
 Islamists 259
 Israel 103, 142, 199
 criticism of 260
 Jacob’s new name 131
 love from God for 200
 and strangers 186–7
 I–Thou relationship 195
 Jabal al-Tarif 45

- Jacob 102, 125–38, 140, 142, 143, 144, 149
 and Benjamin 150–1
 death 155–6
 and Esau 156, 170
 and favouritism 144–5
 and Isaac 64, 169, 180
 and Joseph 146, 166
 love for Joseph 147
 not strong 199
 and Paul 97
 and Rachel and Leah 162–3, 164–5
 wrestles wth the angel 141, 158
- Jael 198
- Janjaweed 6
- Jeremiah 218
- Jerusalem church 93
- Jesus 230
- Jews
 and Christians 261–2
 Dead Sea sect 48–9
 encouraged to identify with feelings of Israel’s victims 217
 hate of 85
 and Hitler 59–60
 in the Middle Ages 98, 260
 in Nazi Germany 57–8, 70–1
 no longer homeless 103
 and Paul 93–4, 95–6
 and prejudice 79
 religious 14
 and role reversal 183
 as scapegoat 76–7
 seen as children of darkness 55–6
 under Roman rule 220–1
- On the Jews and their Lies* (Luther) 78
- jihadists 22, 42
- Job 198
- Jobbik 177, 178
- John of Giscala 221
- John Paul II, Pope 261
- John XXIII, Pope 90, 241, 261
- Jonah 197, 204
- Jordan 66–7
- Joseph 144–53, 154–6, 157–9, 165, 167, 169
 has faults 180
 and Jacob 166
 and Potiphar’s wife 195
 refuses to define himself as victim 170
- Josephus 220–2
- Joshua 213
 book of 207, 208–9
- Judah 148, 159, 166, 180
 and Benjamin 151, 155, 157, 158, 169
- Judaism
- counts a single life as a universe 266
 and Nietzsche 79
 other Abrahamic monotheisms borrowed from 189
 and political power 230–1
 and rabbis 49–50, 225–6
 reconciled with Christianity 25
 religion of love 239
 and sibling rivalry 92, 98–100, 101–2, 262
 on the state 228
 and Szegedi 177–8
- Judeo-Christian heritage 256
- Judeophobia 70
- judgement 53
- Judges, book of 228
- justice 168, 196, 197, 207, 263
 and love 166
 universality of 202, 264
- Jyllands-Posten* cartoons 69
- kaniti* 253–4
- Kant, Immanuel 28, 40, 79, 191, 211
- Karadzic, Radovan 56
- Kaufmann, Eric 19, 38, 256
- Keen Sam 44
- Keturah 119, 121
- Khmer Rouge 7
- Kierkegaard, Søren 236
- kin 33, 181, 196
- King, Martin Luther 238, 266
- kin selection 32, 36
- kinship 85
- Kishinev pogrom 81
- Kittel, Gerhard 55
- KJV 94, 210
- knowledge, secularisation of 12
- Kook, Rabbi Abraham 204
- Kosovo 56
- Köves, Slomo 178
- Kristeva, Julia 184–5
- Laban 162
- Laius 116, 148
- land, and covenantal blessing 135
- language 192
- laughter 112–13
- Lavardin, Hildebert de, Archbishop of Tours 81
- Leah 97–8, 144, 145, 147, 162–5, 166, 167
 and love 180
 sons of 146
- Lear, King 253
- Lenin, Vladimir Ilich 101
- Lennon, John 12
- Levi 164, 166

Index

- Levi, Primo 57–8
Leviathan (Hobbes) 192
Levinas, Emanuel 147–8
Leviticus
 19: 18 165, 239
 19: 33–34 165
 25: 23 185–6, 199
 26: 6 211
Levi Yitzhak, R. of Berditchev 214
Lewis, Bernard 73, 83–4
liberal democracy 13, 22, 41, 179, 228–30
On Liberty (Mill) 235
liberty, loss of 193
lice 57
life, choosing 255
likro 161
Limpieza de sangre 78
Lincoln, Abraham 224
listening 219
Locke, John 17–18, 37, 183, 224, 263–4
Loewe of Prague, Rabbi Judah 234–5
Lorenz, Konrad 57
Lot 202–3
Lot's wife 243
love 145, 181, 197, 219, 263
 and conflict 165–6
 and Genesis 172
 of God 267
 Jacob's for Joseph 147
 and Judaism 239
 and Leah 180
 particularity of 196, 200, 202, 264
loyalty 256, 262
Luther, Martin 16–17, 78, 223
- Machiavelli, Niccolò 5
Mahmoud, Fatma Abdallah 68
Maimonides, Moses 113, 153–4, 213–14
Malachi 97, 198
Manasseh 145, 165
mandrakes 164
Manichaeism 47, 51, 73
Mann, Thomas 89
Marcion of Sinope 50
maritime trade 37
Mark 210
the market 13, 256
market economy 22, 179
Marr, Wilhelm 72
marriage 41, 256
Martin V, Pope 80
martyrdom 266
Maryland University 7
- Maslow, Abraham 220
master race 198–9
Matthew 209–10
The Matza of Zion (Tlass) 82
Maximinus 98
May Laws, 1882 81
meanings, and narrative 171
medieval Christianity 208
Mein Kampf (Hitler) 62, 63
Melchizedek, king of Salem 203
memory 184, 188, 243, 244
Mengele, Josef 55
mercy 168
Mesopotamian city states 230
Messiah 49, 93
messianic politics 233
metanoia 153
Micah 4
Middle East 7, 81–3, 257
 see also Israel
Midian 120
Midianites 207
Midrash 118, 121, 122–4
Mikra 161
Miles, Jack 116, 247
militarism 211
military minimalism 218
Mill, John Stuart 12, 235
Milosevic, Slobodan 56
Milton, John 17–18, 117, 235
mimesis 141
mimetic desire 98, 136, 137, 143, 170
 definition 87–8, 90
mindset, and dualism 23
Miriam 171
Mishnah 144, 215
Mock, Douglas 89
modernity 41
Mohamad, Dr Mahathir 67
monotheism
 internalises conflict 247–8
 moral force of 63–4
 offers sense of pride and consequence 18–19
 and politics 230
 as protest 4
 and tolerance 183
moral code 41, 42
moral communities 35
moral dualism 51
morality 28–9, 179, 182, 183–4, 202, 257
 and the Hebrew Bible 180–1, 195–6
 and kin 33
 secularisation of 12
 thick 37–8

- moral relativism 15–16, 257
 moral responsibility 54, 259, 261, 263
More than Kin and Less than Kind (Mock) 89
 Morganbesser, Sidney 194
 Morning Prayer 50
 mortality 253, 255
moser 20
 Moses 64, 117, 171, 199, 203
 asks God who he is 201
 criticises the Israelites 198
 on enemies 244
 on Esau 142
 on evil 52
 and God 167
 on hate 250–1
 and the past 241–2
 says choose life 255
 on slavery 243
 a stranger to both the Egyptians and Israelites 187
 visionary speeches 238–9
 Movement for a Better Hungary 177, 178
 Mueller, Ingo 55
 Mumbai terror attacks 68, 69
 murder 3, 82, 147, 201–2, 249, 250
 and Cain 158, 170, 190
 crime and sin 4
 forbidden in the Abrahamic faiths 266
 fratricide 88, 103
 and God 255
 murderers 54
 Muslim Brotherhood 71, 83
 Muslims 7, 24, 56, 69–70, 91, 109, 240–1
 and the Crusades 225, 259
 quietist groups 14
 and role reversal 182–3
Muslim Woman Magazine 240–1
 mysticism 219
 myths 88, 116, 141, 166
 Blood Libel and The Protocols of Zion 80–3
 externalise conflict 247

 Nag Hammadi manuscripts 45–7
 Nag Hammadi sect 46–7, 49, 73–4
 Nahmanides 113–14
 Naím, Moisés 20
 Napoleon 89
 narrative, and Genesis 171–2
 narrowcasting 21
 national identity 41
 nationalism 18, 41, 71, 101
 nation state 40
 natural selection 27, 28, 29, 30, 31
 Nazi education programme 58
 Nazi Germany 259
 see also Germany
 Nazi Physicians' League 55
 Nazis 57
 Nazism 54–6, 62–3
 neighbourhood groups 38
 neighbours 165, 181, 263
 neo-Assyrians 192
 new atheists 15
 New Testament 47, 50–1, 72, 232
 Nicholas V, Pope 80
 Niemöller, Martin 91
 Nietzsche, Friedrich 5, 79
 Nigeria 9
 Ninth Symphony 40
 NIV 39, 208, 209–10
 Noah 167, 197, 201, 202, 205, 264
 and *Elokim* 195
 Nostra Aetate 90, 261
 Novak, Michael 229
 Numbers 138, 140, 217
 Nuremberg Laws 55, 70, 78
 Nuremberg rally, 1938 59
 Nuremberg trials 10

 ‘Ode to Joy’ 40
 Oedipus 116, 148, 247
 Oedipus complex 87, 88
 Oedipus Rex 127
 Old Testament 50–1
 see also the Bible
 Onal, Ayse 67–8
 oppression 85
 oracles 140
 order 36, 193
 Organisation of Islamic Cooperation 70
 Orphism 47
 orthodox Judaism 210
 the Other 25, 157, 160, 182, 187
 and the Bible 181
 dehumanising and demonising 179–80
 and empathy 183
 and Genesis 202
 and God 203
 and Wolf 246
 otherness 157, 158
 Ottoman Empire 56, 85, 210, 259
 out-groups 32, 152
 the outsider 75
 ownership 254, 255
 Oz, Amos 261

 pagan sacrifice 255

- Paine, Thomas 228
 Pakistan 6–7, 69
 Pale of Settlement 81
 Palestinians 7
panim 133–4
 paranoia 85, 101
 Paris 8, 25, 68, 69, 245
 particularity 195, 197, 205
 of love 196, 200, 202, 264
 Pascal, Blaise 3, 27
 Passover 184, 217
 the past 242, 243, 245, 246, 250, 263
 and blame 248
 prevent a repetition of 244
 pathological dualism 51–3, 73, 84, 101, 169, 259
 and altruistic evil 54, 65
 Paul 39, 51, 92–7, 109, 153
 Paul III, Pope 80
 Pauline Christianity 39, 99
 Paul VI, Pope 90, 261
 peace 4, 11, 211, 213
 and ideas 264
 with the Romans 218
 pecking order 90
 penitential culture 248
 perfect repentance 154, 155
 Persia 47
 Pesach 184, 217
 Pew Research Center 70
 Pharisees 221
 Pharaoh 148–9, 193, 195
 Phillips, Charles 11
 philosophical antisemitism 79
 philosophy 190–1, 224
 Pilgrim Fathers 78
 Pinsker, Leon 81
 Plagues, spilling drops of wine for when reciting on Passover 217
 Plato 28, 47, 49, 227
 Platonic dualism 51
 pogroms 81
 political ideology 101
 political messianism 233
 politics 41, 224, 228
 apocalyptic 231–4
 and polytheism 230
 and power 229, 230–1
 and religion 38–9, 236, 262, 263
 Pol Pot 56
 polytheism 3, 230
 the poor 263
 Popper, Karl 15, 227
 postmodernism 41
 Potiphar 148, 195
 poverty relief 256
 power 135, 138, 142, 219, 254, 255, 257
 combined temporal and ecclesiastical 230
 political 229, 230–1
 and religion 19, 222–3, 224–5, 226–7, 236
 secularisation of 12
 prejudice 78, 79
 presidential election, American, 2008 37
 printing 16
 Prisoner's Dilemma 33, 74
 projection 52, 56, 80–1, 259
 propaganda, Nazi 63
 prophecy 140, 146, 231, 232
 prophets 140–1, 209, 231, 236–7, 266
 Protestant church 210
The Protocols of the Elders of Zion 80, 81, 82–3, 177, 241
 Prudentius 98
 Psalms
 24: 1 254
 27: 10 107
 90: 4 229
 119: 19 177
 133: 1 171
 145: 9 124
 145: 18 161
 Putnam, Robert 38
 al-Qaeda 5, 56
 qiyyas 208
 Quispel, Gilles 45–6
 Qumran scrolls 44–5, 46
 Qumran sectarians 46, 48–9, 73–4, 221, 232
 Qur'an 72, 122, 193–4, 250
 on religion 18, 230
 rabbinic Judaism 72, 208, 216–18, 225–6
 rabbis
 on dualism 49–50
 and names for God 53
 Rabin, Yitzhak 20
 race 40, 41, 78, 101
 Jews hated for 260
 scientific study of 54
 Rachel 97, 144, 145, 155, 162–3, 165, 167
 died giving birth to Benjamin 150
 infertile 199
 and Joseph's brothers 147
 and mandrakes 164
 racial antisemitism 78, 79–80
 radical Islam 17, 241, 258, 262
 radicalism 210
 radical movements 42

- radical politicised religion 14, 25
 radicals 210, 258
 Rahab 198
 Rapoport, Anatole 33–4
 Rashi 166
 rational actor 22
 Rauh, Nicholas 37
 reading 161
 reason 28–9, 79
 Rebekah 99–100, 120, 126–7, 132, 144
 infertile 199
 and Isaac 64, 145, 169
 and Jacob 125, 135, 166
 reciprocal altruism 34, 35, 179, 181, 263–4
 reciprocity 74
 recognition 159, 160
 reconciliation 156, 157, 158, 170, 246
 Reformation 16–17, 224
 rejection 167, 168–9
 relationships, and Genesis 171
 relativism 15–16, 257
 religion
 acquires influence when it relinquishes power 236
 and arguments 234–5
 created moral communities 35
 definition 182
 and fellow believers 31
 and groups 39, 101
 and interpretation 209
 Jews hated for 260
 literal reading of sacred texts can lead to violence
 and hate 219
 and loving your neighbour 181
 most extreme will prevail 256
 motivated terror 221–2
 and politics 38–9, 262, 263
 and polytheism 3
 and power 19, 222–3, 224–5, 226–7, 231
 and Qur'an 18, 230
 radical politicised 13–14, 25
 and role reversal 182–3
 seeks truth 229
 and sibling rivalry 98–100, 157–8
 and spirituality 41
 terror desecrates and defames 266
 under attack 85
 and violence 10–12, 23, 74, 75, 87, 190, 211, 241
 and voting 37
 and wars 16, 17
 religious communes 37
 religious communities 38
 religious ethics 37–8
 religious extremism 191
 religious extremists 19–20
 Religious Freedom in the World 8–9
 religious freedom/liberty 8, 78, 262
 religious Jews 14
 religious people 256
 religious war 101
 Remus 88
 repentance 155, 156, 157, 158, 248
 Day of Atonement 204, 222
 and Maimonides 153–4
La Repubblica 261–2
Republic (Plato) 227
 respect 256
 responsibility 248, 259, 261
 and blame 249
 moral 54, 263
 retaliation 74–5, 157
 Reuben 148, 150–1, 164
 Revelation, book of 232
 revenge 50, 109, 157, 245–6
 reverence 256
 the rich 263
 rights 41, 256
 ritual murder 82
 rituals 36
rodef 20
 role reversal 152–3, 158, 172, 179, 180
 and biblical ethics 244
 and memory 184
 with person of another faith 182–3
 remembering the Jewish past 187–8
 Roman rule 220–1
 Romans 218
 Romans, book of 94, 96, 97, 109, 246
 Romanticism 40
 Rome 88
 Romulus 88
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 254
 Ruether, Rosemary 97–8
 rule of law 192
 Rushdie, Salman 69
 Russell, Bertrand 257
 Russell, Jeffrey 48
 Russia 15, 80, 81
 Russian Revolution 233
 Russian Secret Police 80
 Ruth 196, 203
 sacrifice 75, 255
 sacrilege 5, 202, 266
 Sadducees 221
 sages 118, 120–1
 Salafist Islam 262
 al-Samman, Muhammad Ali 45

Index

- Samuel
book of 207, 211–12
and God 228
sanctity of life 263
Sarah 113, 116–17, 118, 144, 199
death 119, 120, 185
and Hagar 95, 107, 112
and Ishmael 108, 114
Sargon II 192
Satan 53, 166
The Satanic Verses (Rushdie) 14, 69
Satloff, Robert 91
scapegoat 75, 76, 84, 85–6, 101, 250
to evade moral responsibility 259
someone you can kill without risk of reprisal 260
Schiller, Friedrich 40
Schmitt, Carl 55
Schopenhauer, Arthur 79
science 13, 190–1, 224
seals 89
Second Temple 218
Secret Book of James 46
secular communes 36–7
secular culture 18
secular ethics 37
secularisation 12–13, 18
secular Islamic regimes 259
secularism 18
secular nationalism 18, 71, 250
secular people 256
the self 41, 202
self-criticism 52–3, 199, 260
selfie 41
self-interest 179
the selfish 28
Seneca 93
Serbs 56
serpent, Garden of Eden 46–7
Shakespeare, William 35–6, 87, 125, 209
Shall the Religious Inherit the Earth? (Kaufmann) 19
Shammai 221
Sharia law 259
Al-Shatat ('Diaspora') 83
Shia jurisprudence 208
Shimon 164
shtei reshuyot 50
sibling rivalry 88–90, 101–3, 107, 109, 167, 172–3,
264
between the Church and Judaism 262
Isaac and Ishmael 123
Jacob and Esau 125, 126–7, 134, 141, 143, 166
Joseph and his brothers 144–53, 154–6, 157–9,
166
motif of Genesis 92
not inevitable 170
and Paul 94–5
Rachel and Leah 161–5
and reconciliation 156
between religions 98–100, 157–8
Sicarii 221–2
Simeon 150, 151
Simon ben Giora 221
Sinai covenant 205
sins 4, 153, 155, 158, 170
El-Sisi, Abdel Fattah 20
slavery 155, 183–4, 243–4
slaves 251
Smith, Adam 28–9
social animals 29–30, 31–2, 34, 39, 100, 190
social capital 38
social cohesion 257
social Darwinism 54
social hygiene 57
socialisation 36
social justice 254
social media 21, 263
Sodom 202–3
Solomon 64
Sonnet 29 (Shakespeare) 125
sons 87
Sosis, Richard 36–7
soul 47
Soviet Union 60, 71
spadefoot tadpoles 90
Spain 77, 98
Spanish Jewry 113
Spartans 228
spiders 17
Spinoza, Baruch 17–18
spirituality 41
spiritual maximalism 218
splitting 52, 56, 80–1, 259
Srebrenica 7
Stalin, Joseph 56, 101
Stalinist Russia 15
The Starfish and the Spider (Brafman and Beckstrom)
17
the state
and Judaism 228
separated from the Church 226–7
Stevens, Wallace 196
strangers 35, 85, 153, 159, 197, 203
can help each other 245
in Genesis 185
and the Israelites 184, 186–7, 188
kindness to 123
and love 165, 181, 263
and religious communities 38

- sense of kinship with in Second World War 85
and trust 39
study, surrogate for war 217
Submission 14
Sudan 6
suicide 42, 266
Suicide (Durkheim) 41–2
suicide bombers 22, 42
Sunni jurisprudence 208
surrogate mother 95, 107
survival 30, 31, 33–4
Swift, Jonathan 66
swords 214–17
sympathy 54
synagogues 222
Syria 6, 18, 82, 83
Szegedi, Csanad (later Dovid) 177–8, 180, 188
- tabwa* 153
tadpoles 90
Tajfel Henry 11
Taliban 7
Talking to the Enemy (Atran) 42
Talmon, J.L. 233
Talmud 220
Tamar 203
taqleed 208
Taylor, Sara 53
'the teachings of contempt' 90
technology 13, 16
Temples, First and Second 211–12, 218, 222
temporal power 230
terror 202, 221–2, 257–8, 260, 265–6
terrorist attacks 8, 14–15, 25, 68–9, 260
terrorists 265, 266
Tertullian 98
teshuva 153–4
theocracy 260
theological dualism 51, 73
Theory of Complementarity 53
The Theory of Moral Sentiments (Smith) 29
Thirty Years War 16
Thomas of Monmouth 80
threats, from strangers 181
time 140–1
The Times 80
Titans 47
Tit-for Tat 34, 74, 181, 263–4
Titus 220, 221
Tlass, Mustapha 82
Tocqueville, Alexis de 32–3, 226–7
tolerance 183, 242, 257
totalitarian democracy 233–4
- totalitarian state 227
Toulmin, Stephen 224
tradition 210, 211, 218–19
tragedy 140, 141, 158, 248
Le Trahison des Clercs (Benda) 55
transubstantiation 81
trauma 56
Treaty of Versailles 56, 84
Treaty of Westphalia 17, 224
tribalism 200, 205
tribes 41, 191, 194, 264
Trocme, Andre 91
Troilus and Cressida (Shakespeare) 35–6
The True Believer (Hoffer) 42, 256
trust 33, 34, 37
 and reciprocal altruism 35
 between strangers 39
truth 229, 236
 cannot be imposed by force 225, 234
truth-as-story 171
truth-as-system 171
Turing, Alan 27
Turkey 67–8
Turks 56
Tutsis 57
tyranny 85
- United States
 and Hitler 59, 60, 71
 religious communities 38
 see also America
unity, and religion 229
Universal Declaration of Human Rights 8, 263
universalism 193, 195, 205, 264
universalist culture 40
universality 191, 197, 204, 205
 of justice 202, 264
University of Maryland 7
Urban III, Pope 77
Uriah 198
- van Gogh, Theo 14, 69
Vatican II 90, 261
vengeance 246–7
vermin 57
Versailles, Treaty of 56, 84
Vespasian 220, 221
victimhood 54, 58–61, 170, 259
victims 158, 170, 172, 180, 249
 and agency 250
 and antisemites 261
Vilks, Lars 68
violence

- and the Bible 190
 and competition for scarce goods 254
 and the Flood 194
 and God 103
 and groups 32, 75, 152
 and hate 241
 and identity 205
 and literal reading of sacred texts 219
 and mimetic desire 88, 136
 and no rule of law 192
 and rabbinic Judaism 217–18
 and religion 10–12, 23, 39, 74, 87, 211, 225
 and scapegoat 76
 and sibling rivalry 100
 and tribalism 200
 and two world wars 101
Violence and the Sacred (Girard) 74
 virtues 180
 visionary speeches 238–9
 Voegelin, Eric 230
 Volf, Miroslav 246
 Volkan, Vamik 56, 59
Der Volkische Beobachter 59
 Voltaire 79
 voluntary associations 38
 voting 37
- Wahhabi Islam 262
 Walzer, Michael 233, 265, 266
 Wandering Jew 103
 Wannsee Conference 55
The Warrior's Honor (Ignatieff) 42
 wars 207, 208–9, 212, 216, 219, 224, 257
 against Babylonia 218
 and Fukuyama 178–9
 and Maimonides 213–14
 and Naím 20
 and nationalism 101
 and religion 16, 17, 211, 231
 the weak 266
 wealth 135, 137, 138, 142
 weapons, wearing or carrying 214–17
 Weimar system 84–5
 the West
 losing religious faith 256
 target of Islamists 259
 Westernisation 41
 Westphalia, Treaty of 17, 224
 will to life 255
 will to power 5, 255
 Wilson, Harold 229
 Wistrich, Robert 70
 witches 75
- Wood, Graeme 258
World Order (Kissinger) 17
 World Trade Center attack 245
 'Written with a Pencil in the Sealed Wagon' (Pagis) 252
 Wycliffe, John 16
 xenophobia 72, 73
- Yaqub, Muhammad Hussein 67
 Yazidis 8
 Yerushalmi, Yosef Hayim 90–1
yetser 153
 Yohanan ben Zakkai, Rabban 218
 Yom Kippur 204, 222
 Yousafzai, Malala 25
- Zaphenath-Paneah 149
 see also Joseph
 Zealots 221
 Zechariah 39
 Zeus 47
 Zilpah 146
 Zipporah 187
 Zohar 219
 Zoroastrianism 47, 231