

**THE DIGNITY OF DIFFERENCE: HOW TO  
AVOID THE CLASH OF CIVILIZATIONS**

9/11 attacks 6–7, 8, 20, 175

Abel 46, 183

Abraham 59, 60, 113, 200

Absolom 185–6

absoluteness 55

Adam 151

*adamah* 150

Afghanistan 41

Africa 29, 106, 110, 136

*After Virtue* (MacIntyre) 32

agency 79, 85

*The Age of Access* (Rifkin) 142

agrarian society 116–17

agriculture, improvements in 28

*AI* 55–6

aid 107, 110

AIDS 106

Akiva, Rabbi 96

Albanians 177, 178

Albert, Prince 27–8

Alexandrian Empire 61

alphabet 131–3, 140

Althusius, Johannes 101

altruism 91, 98, 144, 146, 147

reciprocal 157, 181

American Constitution 205–6

American culture 61–2

American Declaration of Independence 133, 205, 206

Amnon 185–6

Amos 120–1

ancient Egypt 92–3, 115, 129, 185, 204

ancient Greece 19–20, 95, 180

ancient Rome 19–20, 61

Anderson, Benedict 128

animal rights 168–9

anti-globalization protests 67–8, 85–6

Antiochus IV 61

Aquinas 91

Arendt, Hannah 179

Aristotle 43, 48, 91, 95, 108

Arnold, Matthew 26

*The Art of the Impossible* (Havel) 45, 161

Assyria 204

atonement 184

Austin, J. L. 202

authoritarian populism 68

autonomy 32, 61

Avot de-Rabbi Nathan 177

Axelrod, Robert 147

Babel 51, 52

Bachya, Rabbenu 87, 95

Bacon, Francis 131

Balkans 177–8

Barber, Benjamin 30, 38, 61

bats 162

Battle of Kosovo, 1389 177–8

Bauman, Zygmunt 24, 76, 123

Bellah, Robert 72

belonging 199

Benjamin 184

Berlin, Isaiah 18, 45, 62–3, 115–16, 178

Berlin, Rabbi Naftali Zvi Yehudah 52

the Bible

and big government 92–3

commands us to ‘love the stranger’ 58–9

and forgiveness 182–6

key source of ecological awareness 164–8

and language 150–1

on poverty 116–18

and printing 126, 127

and radical transcendence of God 55

and universalism 50–1, 54

*see also* Exodus; Genesis; Leviticus

biblical ethics 56–60

big government 92–3

binding, of religion 42

birds 163

Blumenfeld, Laura 188–9

Boaz 59

Bôlsa-Escola scheme 140

Book of Psalms 63–4, 115, 164, 166–7, 183

bowling alone 153

brain size 147

Brazil 140

Britain

and child poverty 108

and compulsory education 138

and inequalities 29–30

Brittan, Samuel 159

brothers 183, 184

Brown, Gordon 118

BSE 171

Burke, Edmund 76, 152, 205

Cain 46, 183

Calvinism 90

capitalism 20, 28, 85–6, 90, 192, 195, 196–7

Catholic Church 4

Catholic ethic 90

change 68–71, 72, 75–6, 81

- chaos theory 72  
 charity 113, 114  
     *see also tzedakah*  
 Chemosh 47  
 child poverty 108  
 children  
     and education 136, 138–9, 140–1  
     and inequalities 29, 106  
     and parents' love 181  
     spend less time with parents 155  
 China 4, 91, 109  
 Chinese language 130  
 choice 73–5, 80, 85, 195  
 Christianity 19–20, 52, 53, 61, 195, 198  
*chukkim* 168  
 citizenship, universal 134  
 the city, and politics 41–2  
 civilizations 17, 37–8, 172  
     clash of 23, 37, 198  
 civil society 16, 152, 156, 157, 158  
 Clinton, Bill 26  
 cloning 55–6, 193  
 collective atonement 184  
 collective freedom 116  
 collective good 174  
     *see also common good*  
 commerce, and peace 102  
 common good 11, 32, 34, 35  
 communism, Catholic Church, active in fall of 4  
 communists 90  
 communitarians 152  
 communities 31, 156, 159, 193  
 comparative advantage, law of 101, 173  
 compassion 17, 174, 195  
 competition 99, 100, 142–3, 153–4, 159, 174  
 compulsory education 138  
 computers 68, 69, 72, 140  
 confidence 67  
 conflict resolution 4–6  
 confrontation, culture of 3  
 conservation 17, 174  
 conservative religious movements 18  
*Consilience* (Wilson) 172–3  
 conspicuous consumption 99  
 consumer cultures 76–7  
 consumer society 40, 157  
 consumption 40, 99, 193  
 contractual relationships 149–50  
 contribution 17, 174  
 control 17, 71–3, 78–9, 85, 174  
 conversation 2–3, 23, 83–4, 175  
 co-operation 17, 147, 148, 154, 158, 159, 174  
 Copernicus, Nicolaus 36  
 corporate responsibility 86, 110  
 corporations 34–5, 86, 99, 110  
 covenantal relationships 143, 149–50, 151–2, 174  
 covenants 55, 151, 157, 172, 200, 202–6  
     global 209  
     and sign of the rainbow 182  
     Sinai 133–5  
 creation 53–4, 164  
 creativity 17, 96, 137, 140, 159, 174  
 crime, urban 68  
*The Crisis of Global Capitalism* (Soros) 154–5  
 Croats 178  
 Crusades 47, 190  
 cultural lag 69  
 culture 37–8, 61–2, 77, 92, 128  
     diverse 54, 62  
     and globalization 30–1  
 cuneiform 129  
 cynicism, institutionalized 77  
  
 Darwin, Charles 142, 146  
 Darwinism 74  
 David, King 122–3, 151  
 Day of Atonement 184, 185  
 debt relief 117, 118  
 democratic capitalism 196  
 demoralization 78–9  
 Descartes, René 36, 150  
 Deuteronomy 117, 118–19, 137, 168  
 development as freedom 115–16  
 Diamon, Jared 163  
 difference, and politics 41, 42, 43  
 digital divide 29, 109  
 Disraeli, Benjamin 84  
 diversity 101, 173  
 divorce 71  
 DNA 53–4  
 Donne, John 26–7, 209  
 Durkheim, Émile 73–4, 81  
  
 earth, diversity on 53–4  
 earth worshippers 164  
 Easter Island 161–2  
 Eastern European Bund 90  
 Ecclesiastes 98  
*Ecclesiastes Rabbah* 1  
 ecology 164–8  
     *see also the environment*  
 economic crisis, South East Asia 72  
 economic growth 144, 145  
 economic independence 93, 96  
 economic relationships 149  
 economics 4, 41, 43, 88–9, 174  
 economic systems 4
-

- education 81, 136–9, 140–1, 174  
Egypt 92–3, 115, 129, 185, 204  
Elazar, Daniel 151  
the electronic herd 72  
elites, global 35  
employment 29, 70–1, 89, 107–8, 110–11, 154, 193  
*Encyclopaedia Britannica* 154  
‘The End of History’ (Fukuyama) 196  
the Enlightenment 20, 61, 112  
the environment 16, 33, 161–73, 193  
environmental movement 85  
epidemiology 72  
equality 120–1, 133  
Esau 183  
Essenes 90  
ethical socialism 90–1  
ethics 32, 36, 56–60, 89, 136  
ethnic wars 193  
European Union 40  
evangelical Protestantism 4  
Exodus 114–15, 133–4, 167  
extinction of species 168, 193  
extremism 68, 193  
Ezra 137–8
- fair trading 89  
faiths
  - compass of mankind 12
  - as force for peace 4–6
  - immune to the pressures of the market 158–9
  - and those who do not share the same one 45–6
  - and toleration 199
  - value of 208–9
  - see also* religion
- the family 31, 70, 149, 155, 193  
famine 106, 110  
far-right political parties 67  
fear 84, 85  
finance, and Islam 90  
Fishbane, Michael 204  
the Flood 93, 182, 209  
forgetting, and forgiving 182  
forgiveness 177, 178, 178–90, 182  
fraternity 183  
Frazer, Sir James 98  
freedom 11–12, 73, 85, 115–16, 119
  - and the free economy 159
  - is refutation of tragedy 180
  - and restraint 175
  - without meaning 157
- free economy 159  
*see also* market economy  
free market 14–15, 16, 37, 87, 175, 196
  - and Judaism 91, 99–100
- Freud, Sigmund 20, 74  
Friedman, Thomas 72, 85, 102  
friendship 77, 151  
Fukuyama, Francis 37, 40, 151–2, 196, 197, 198–9  
fundamentalism 175, 193, 201  
funerals 80  
*The Future of Success* (Reich) 67
- Gaia hypothesis 164  
gain, individual and collective 144  
Galbraith, J. K. 99  
Galileo 36  
games theory 145–7  
GDP 29  
Generous 181–2  
genes 53–4, 74, 193  
Genesis 51–2, 92, 113, 133, 164, 206
  - and nature D165–6
  - on work 94
- George, Henry 105  
givenness of life 74  
Gladwell, Malcolm 72  
‘global arches’ theory 102  
global capitalism 20, 28, 85–6, 192, 196, 198  
global communications 136, 140  
global corporation 34–5  
*see also* multinational corporations  
global covenant 205, 209  
global elites 35  
globalization 3–9, 11, 12, 24–43, 48, 85, 193
  - and Bauman 123
  - and decentralization of power 200
  - and ethics 136
  - and the free market 87
  - and Judaism 13
  - and public protests 14
  - and religion 17–18
  - and wealth 105, 122
- global peace 6  
global warming 193  
God
  - of all mankind 65
  - covenant with 172
  - and forgiveness 182
  - and his image 60
  - and hope 207
  - is personal 180
  - and Noah 93
  - as parent 56
  - relationship with 55
  - and Sinai covenant 133–4, 135
  - unity of 53

- on victims of injustice and inequity 115
  - Gompertz, Lewis 168–9
  - Gorgias* (Plato) 95
  - Gottwald, Norman 135
  - governments
    - and the common good 34
    - necessary for defence and social order 93
  - Gray, John 156
  - Greece 19–20, 95, 180
  - Ground Zero 1
  - grudge, bear 186
  - Gutenberg, Johannes 126
  
  - Hanafite school of Islamic jurisprudence 90
  - ‘Hatikvah’ 206
  - Havel, Václav 45, 161
  - Hebrew Bible 164–8
    - see also* the Bible
  - Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 128
  - Heisenberg, Werner 72
  - Heller, Joseph 207
  - Heschel, A. J. 121
  - Heyerdal, Thor 162
  - hieroglyphics 129
  - Hirsch, Samson Raphael 165–6, 168
  - Hispanics 137
  - Hobbes, Thomas 142, 143, 149, 150, 194
  - Hobson, J. A. 91
  - Holocaust 46, 190
  - Holy Roman Empire 42
  - homes, changing 71
  - Honi the Circle-Drawer 169–70
  - honour 120–1
  - hope 81, 102, 206–7, 209
  - hubris 52, 85, 172–3, 180
  - Hulme, David 96
  - human genome 53–4, 74, 193
  - human honour 120–1
  - human rights 62
  - human solidarity 17
  - human uniqueness 193
  - Hume, David 30, 98
  - humiliation 119
  - hunger 123
    - see also* starvation
  - hunting, excessive 163
  - Huntington, Samuel 17, 37, 198
  
  - identity 8, 10, 41, 46–7, 150–1, 152
  - Ignatieff, Michael 38–9, 39, 187, 199
  - illiteracy 136
  - The Imperative of Responsibility* (Jonas) 32
  - income inequality 15, 29, 105, 106–7, 111, 193, 195
  
  - indebtedness 117
  - independence 96, 119–20, 123
  - India 109
  - industrialization 68
  - industrial revolution 91–2
  - inequalities 30, 115, 122
    - wealth 15, 29, 105–6, 111, 193, 195
  - infant mortality 29
  - information technology 15, 125, 140
  - injustice 57, 115
  - insecurity 68, 71, 84, 85, 155
  - interconnectedness 33
  - international aid 107, 110
  - internationalization of images and artefacts 30–1
  - International Year of Dialogue between Civilizations 5
  - the Internet 69, 72, 140
  - intolerance 62–3
  - Iraq 41
  - Isaac 183
  - Isaiah 3, 88–9, 121, 204
  - ishah* 150
  - Ishmael 183
  - Ishmael, Rabbi 88
  - Islam 19–20, 52, 61, 85, 195, 198
    - and finance 90
    - upsurge 4
  - Israelis 189–90
  - Israelites 47, 59, 115, 133–4, 184, 185
  - Iterated Prisoner’s Dilemma 147, 148, 153, 182
  
  - Jacob 59, 183
  - James, William 192
  - Jeremiah 121
  - Jews
    - and development of the market economy 90
    - and education 138
    - Spanish 138–9
  - ‘Jihad vs. McWorld’ (Barber) 38
  - jobs 30, 70–1
    - see also* employment
  - Jonas, Hans 32, 170
  - Jonathan 151
  - Joseph 183–4
  - Josephus 138
  - Jubilee 2000 13, 118
  - Jubilee year 117–18, 167–8
  - Judah 184
  - Judaism 12–13, 49–50, 52–3, 60–1, 112–21
    - 4,000 years old 195
    - and economic independence 96
    - and education 137–9
    - and the free market 91, 99–100
    - insisted that every individual is sacred 92
-

- on poverty 97–9
  - and study 95–6
  - and theology of hope 102
  - values free economy 159
  - Judeo-Christian ethic 92, 93–5
  - justice 113, 114, 121, 182, 186–7
  
  - Kallen, Horace 204
  - kavod habriyot* 120–1
  - kinship 81
  - Klein, Naomi 110
  - knowledge
    - democratization of 140
    - grows when shared 140
    - and power 132, 137
  - Kook, Rabbi Abraham 64–5
  - Kosovo 177–8
  - kuppah* 118
  
  - labour
    - dignity of 93–6
    - division of 144
  - Landes, David 91–2, 93
  - language 54–5, 128, 150–1
  - Lasch, Christopher 172
  - Latin America 136–7
  - law of comparative advantage 101, 173
  - Leibniz, Gottfried 22
  - Le Mercier de la Rivière, Pierre-Paul 96–7
  - Leviathan* (Hobbes) 142, 194
  - Leviticus 114, 117, 167–8
  - liberty 200
    - see also* freedom
  - life expectancy 29
  - lifelong learning 139
  - life well lived 80, 157
  - limited government 93
  - limits, sense of 172
  - Lincoln, Abraham 84
  - Lindblom, Johannes 121
  - literacy 127, 136, 138
  - local communities 159
  - Locke, John 36, 149, 150
  - love 55–6, 58, 81, 180–1, 190, 193
  - Lovelock, James 164
  - loyalty 81, 151, 154, 155
  - Luther, Martin 126–7
  - Luxemburg, Rosa 90
  - Lyberth, Angaangaq 6
  
  - Macaria* 127
  - MacIntyre, Alasdair 32
  - ‘mad cow disease’ 171
  
  - Maimonides, Moses 20, 69, 95–6, 166, 185–6, 187
    - on sabbatical years 167
    - on *tzedakah* 119–20
  - Maine, Sir Henry 8
  - Malachi 60
  - malnutrition 106
  - Mandela, Nelson 84
  - Mandeville, Bernard 98, 143
  - manufacturing 111
  - Maoris 162–3
  - market capitalism 195
  - market economy 14–15, 16, 37, 87–9, 90, 98
  - market exchange 100–1, 144
  - market fundamentalism 88, 159
  - markets 22, 33–4, 35, 87–9, 144–5, 193
    - favoured by rabbis 99–100
    - inequalities 122
    - maximize choice 73
    - and religion 158–9
    - and self-interest 98
  - market values 155
  - marriage 70–1, 81, 151, 157
  - Marvell, Andrew 127
  - Marx, Karl 11, 73, 90
  - maximizing animal 194
  - McWorld 30, 61–2
  - Mead, George Herbert 150
  - meaning-seeking animal 194
  - medieval Christianity 19–20
  - melakhah* 96
  - mercy 181, 182
  - Mesopotamia 60
  - micro-lending 117
  - Mile East
    - and peace 189–90
    - violence 67
  - Midrash, *Ecclesiastes Rabbah* 1
  - military societies 102
  - Mill, John Stuart 93
  - Millennium World Peace Summit 5–6
  - mishpat* 113, 115
  - moa 162
  - Moabites 47
  - modernity 21–2, 72, 74–5, 109, 171–2, 195
    - and competition 142
    - and Jonas 32
    - and religion 36, 194
  - Montesquieu 102, 143, 178
  - moral choices 195
  - Moral Inquiries on the Situation of Man and of Brutes* (Gompertz) 169
  - morality 32, 57–8, 78–9, 81, 82–3, 84–5, 86
  - moral language, collapse of 3
  - moral relativism 198–9
-

- moral responsibility 35, 78, 85  
 moral sense 35  
 moral universals 57  
 moral value 193  
 moral vision 84  
 Moses 57, 59, 60, 184, 185  
     and covenants 204–5  
     on education 137  
     and Korach rebellion 92  
*Moses* (George) 105  
 mourning 188  
 multinational corporations 34–5, 109–10, 137  
  
 Nahmanides 168  
 Nash, Ogden 178  
 nationalism 47, 60–1, 178  
 nation-states 71–2, 110–11, 195  
 natural environment 16, 33  
 natural resources 193  
 natural world 53–4  
 nature 16, 33, 161–73, 174  
 Nehemiah 138  
 neighbourhoods, economically segregated 31  
 nemesis 180  
 neo-Darwinians 74  
 Neumann, John von 145  
 newspapers 128  
 new technologies 109  
     *see also* technology  
 New Testaments 126  
 Newton, Isaac 36  
 new world order 5  
 New York 1  
 New Zealand 162–3  
 Noah 93, 182, 200, 209  
*No Logo* (Klein) 110  
 Novak, Martin 181–2  
 Novak, Michael 90, 100, 196  
 Nye, Joseph 137  
  
 Ogburn, William 69  
 Ong, Walter J. 125, 130  
 optimism 206  
 oral cultures 130  
*Orality and Literacy* (Ong) 125  
*The Origin of Species* (Darwin) 142  
 Ottoman Empire 61  
 the outsider 61  
  
 Palestinians 189–90  
 parenthood 55, 81, 181  
 parents 56, 58, 70, 155, 181  
 the particular 49, 50–1, 56, 57–8, 63  
  
 particularism 207  
 particularities 19, 55  
 Pascal, Blaise 143  
 Passmore, John 164, 166  
 Passover 59, 112  
 peace 4–6, 7–8, 9–11, 102, 189, 203  
 persecution 178  
 personal responsibility 78  
 personal stability zones 70–1  
 Petrie, William Flinders 131  
*Phaedrus* (Plato) 130  
 philosophical ethics 56–7  
 place, commercialization of 156  
 place for life 70–1  
 places of worship 156, 157  
 Plamenatz, John 199  
 Plato 19, 48–9, 91, 95, 108, 130  
     and religion 43  
     and universality of truth 54  
 Plato's ghost 19, 20, 48, 50, 61  
 pluralism 203, 204  
 Plutarch 95  
*Politica* (Althusius) 101  
 political extremism 68  
 political relationships 149  
 politics 4, 34, 36, 40, 41, 43  
     origin of word 41–2  
*The Politics* (Aristotle) 91  
 politics of insecurity 68  
 populism, authoritarian 68  
 postmodernity 72  
 poverty 31, 97–9, 116–19, 122, 123, 174, 192  
     in Britain 29, 108  
     in Latin America 136  
     and modernity 109  
 power  
     decentralization of 200  
     and knowledge 132, 137  
     moral limits of 93  
     and religion 43  
*Pragmatism* (James) 192  
 the press 127–8  
 priests 135  
 primary education 140  
 printing 126–8  
 Prisoner's Dilemma 145–8, 153, 174, 181, 182, 189  
 private choice 41  
 property 93, 114  
 property rights 92  
 Protestant ethic 90  
 Protestantism 4, 36  
 protests 14, 16–17, 26, 67–8, 85–6  
 Proverbs 99  
 Psalm 8 164
-

- Psalm 85 63–4  
 Psalm 104 166–7  
 Psalm 146 115  
 public goods 35, 41  
 public reason 3  
 public services 31–2  
 public spaces 156  
 Puritanism 36  
 Putnam, Hilary 170  
 Putnam, Robert 153
- race riots 67  
*rachamim* 181  
 radio 69  
 rainbow 182  
 rain forests 163  
 Raphael 48  
 Rapoport, Anatole 147  
 rationalism D165  
 Rav 96, 97  
 Rava 88  
 Rawls, John 3, 34  
 reading 127, 128  
 reason 3, 36  
 reasoning together 3  
 reciprocal altruism 157, 181  
 reciprocity 151  
 reconciliation 84, 182, 185, 187  
 redemption 190  
 redistribution 122–3  
 reflexivity 72  
 the Reformation 126  
 Reich, Robert 32, 67, 77, 111, 154  
 relationships 77–8, 79, 80, 81, 155–6, 159  
 relative poverty 119  
 relativism 198–9  
 religion 39–43, 81–2, 193–4, 196, 198
  - ability to survive 195
  - and campaign against terror 9
  - and globalization 17–18
  - and hope for conflict resolution 4–6
  - immune to the pressures of the market 158–9
  - leads to peace or war 7, 9–11
  - and nature 164–71
  - origin of word 42
  - and persecution 178
  - and politics 43
  - resurgence 36–7
  - source of wisdom 12
  - and violence 46
- religious extremism 68  
 religious law, rule by 41  
 religious leaders 5–6, 41
- representative democracy 194, 195  
*The Republic* (Plato) 43, 49, 91  
 respect 159  
 responsibility 78, 79, 80, 84, 86, 89, 121
  - corporate 110
  - and covenants 205, 209
  - to future generations 169–71, 172
  - global economic 111–12
  - and globalization 123
  - and wealth 99
- restraint 78, 172, 175  
 retaliation 178, 186–7  
 retribution 187  
 retributive justice 113, 182  
 revenge 185–6, 187  
 reverence 172  
 Ricardo, David 101, 173  
 Ridley, Matt 53–4  
 Rifkin, Jeremy 142, 155–6  
 right political parties 67  
 rights 32, 62  
 riots 67  
 Roggeveen, Jakob 161  
 romantic nationalism 47  
 Rome 19–20, 61  
 Rousseau, Henri 149  
 RSPCA (Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty  
 to Animals) 168–9  
 rule of law 113, 115  
 Ruth 59
- the Sabbath 167  
 sabbatical years 116–18, 167–8  
 safety-nets 29–30  
 salvation 52–3  
 Samuel 93, 151, 205  
 Sandel, Michael 18  
 Sarah 60  
 Saul, King 205  
*School at Athens* (Raphael) 48  
 schools 136, 140  
 Schumpeter, Joseph 31, 39  
 science 36, 40, 43, 194  
 Scruton, Roger 158–9, 171  
 Seabrook, Jeremy 75–6  
 secularization 10–11, 193, 199  
 self-interest 98, 144, 146, 147–8, 150, 153, 174  
 self-respect 119–20  
 self-sufficiency 120  
 Selznick, Philip 202–3, 206  
 Sen, Amartya 115–16  
 September 11 attacks 6–7, 8, 20, 175  
 Serbs 177, 178

- service industries 111
- Shakespeare, William 132
- Shimon ben Elazar, Rabbi 94
- Shinar 51–2
- sibling rivalry 183
- Sierra Leone 29
- Sinai covenant 133–5
- Singer, Peter 169
- Smith, Adam 78, 91, 98, 102, 144, 153, 194
- social breakdowns 31
- social capital 148, 152, 153, 157
- social change 81
  - see also* change
- social contract 149, 205
- Social Darwinians 142
- socialism 90–1
- social justice 114, 168
- social life institutions, breakdown 70–1
- social solidarity 31–2
  - see also* solidarity
- sociobiology 181–2
- Socrates 95, 130
- soft power 137
- solidarity 17, 31–2, 121, 123
- Solomon, King 190
- Sombart, Werner 90
- Soros, George 88, 122, 154–5, 159
- South East Asia, economic crisis 72
- sovereignty, loss 78
- Soviet Union, collapse 40
- Spanish Jews 138–9
- species protection 168, 193
- Spencer, Herbert 142
- Spielberg, Steven 55–6
- Spinoza, Baruch 73
- stammering 70
- starvation 106, 110
- statutes, in the Bible 168
- stem-cell research 169
- Stiglitz, Joseph 109
- strangers 58–60, 62, 151, 207, 208
- stress, and control 72–3
- stress-related syndromes 31
- suicide 73–4
- Sukkot 112
- super-empowered individuals 197–8
- support networks 31, 193
- sustainability 167
- Swift, Jonathan 4
- Talmud 88, 95, 122, 169–70
- technology 68–9, 109, 125–6, 192, 194–5
- television 3
- terrorism 8–9, 200
  - campaign against 9
  - World Trade Center attack 6–7, 8, 20, 175
- The Theory of Moral Sentiments* (Smith) 153
- ‘thick’ context-laden morality 57–8
- ‘thin’ morality 112
- time
  - awareness of 128
  - commercialization of 155, 156
  - experience of 25–6
- The Tipping Point* (Gladwell) 72
- Tit-for-Tat 147, 181–2
- Tocqueville, Alexis de 37, 152, 171, 172
- Toffler, Alvin 70
- tolerance 61, 209
- toleration 199, 200
- totalitarianism 52, 158
- trade 102–3, 173–4
- tragedy 102, 180
- tribalism 19, 46–7, 60–2, 193
- Trotsky, Leon 90
- trust 31–2, 148, 150, 153, 154, 157, 158
  - absence 189
  - and covenants 151, 152
- trusteeship 114
- truth 19, 23, 36, 49, 54, 63–4, 84
- Two Concepts of Liberty* (Berlin) 18
- tzedakah* 113–14, 115, 118, 119–20, 122, 123
- uncertainty 25, 68, 80, 200
- uncertainty principle 72
- unemployment 30, 111
- uniqueness, human 193
- United Nations (UN) 5–6
- United Nations Development Programme 106–7
- United States
  - Constitution 205–6
  - culture 61–2
  - Declaration of Independence 133, 205, 206
  - and Hispanics 137
  - and income inequality 29, 107–8
  - and reduction in welfare services 30
- universal citizenship 134
- universalism 20, 47, 49–51, 52, 56, 60–1, 62
- universality 49, 54–5, 58
- universal literacy 138
- urban crime 68
- Vico, Giambattista 143, 144
- Victorian era 68
- violence
  - and belonging 199
  - conversation, as antedote to 2–3



- in the Mile East 67
- and misuse of religion 46
- virtual communities 156
- visual image versus voice of reason 3
- in vitro* fertilization 169
- Voegelin, Eric 132
- Volksgeist* 47
- Voltaire 194
- voluntary groups 157
- vulnerability 200
  
- Walzer, Michael 57–8
- wars 7, 8–9, 23, 47, 102
- wealth 97, 98, 99, 112, 122, 137, 142
  - inequality 15, 29, 105, 106–7, 111, 193, 195
- The Wealth of Nations* (Smith) 144, 153, 194
- Weber, Max 90, 97, D165
- Weigel, George 37
- welfare services 29–30
- Wells, H. G. 138
- Whitehead, Alfred North 19, 25–6
- Wilde, Oscar 76
- Williams, Bernard 32
- Wilson, E. O. 172–3
- wisdom 12, 64–5
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig 150
- Wolf, Martin 105
- women, and literacy 136
- work
  - dignity of 93–6
  - insecurity 155
- working conditions 110
- World Bank 159
- World Trade Center 1, 6–7, 20
- writing, invention of 128–31
- wrongdoing 180
- Wycliffe, John 126